

Economic development under nrega scheme-Agra district

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Abstract

Human is a social animal. He has to perform many actions for his existence and bread earning, like-Social, Religious, Political, Cultural, Economic etc. Economic actions are the centre of all other actions. In other words all other human actions are based on economic actions, because in economic action human utilizes his limited resources for the fulfilment of his infinite and unlimited necessities. In great and vivid Indian economy through economic, social and industrial vision one side we find poverty in riches, industrial backwardness, giant unemployment and hunger. While on the other hand we see increasing population, conservative society, backward agriculture, regional and economic differences and incomplete market is visible. The study was based on secondary data.

Keywords: Religious, Political, Cultural, Economic

Introduction

After a long struggle of Labour Organisations and various oppositions Indian Parliament constructed an Act that guarantees the right to work. NREGA 2005 is a strong tool for employment & rural labour. Due to the result of guarantee for employment rural population can save themselves for insecurity economic insecurity upto an extent. Their bargaining power is increased. They can organise to fight for their rights.

The National Rural Employment Guarantee Act come into force on Feb. 2, 2006 and was implemented in 200 of India's most backward districts. The Ministry of Rural Development described it as a revolutionary measure to transform the rural economy. In 2007, it was extended to another 100 districts and with effect from April 1, 2008 the Act covered all districts.

An Overview-

Agra is district, Tehsil and city of Indian State Uttar Pradesh. Head office of the district in Agra. Agra District is famous in world for Taj Mahal during the Mughal period in Agra. There was a large industrial work in Agra that catered employment to the people. High Court shut down all industrial units due to generating pollution causing harm to the Taj Mahal, making people unemployed. According to census 2011 it is spread over an area of 4027 sq. kilometers in its village area 3838.60 Sq. Kilometers and city area 188.40 Sq. Kilometers. Its total population is 43,80,793. To about the unemployment of villagers (Rural Population) NREGA scheme (National Rural Employment Act Scheme) was initiated in Agra from 01 April 2009.

Presently through this programme following works are being caused out in Agra-

- (1) Forestation and Plantation work,
- (2) Construction of all time contract Roads.
- (3) Cleaning of Well sand Ponds,
- (4) Construction of Toilets in Villages,
- (5) Foot track rural employment scheme,
- (6) Stress on female labour,
- (7) Online payment of NREGA labour.

It is obvious from the details prescribed above

that through NREGA various schemes are being activated which is not only developing Agra but also stringing the means of employment here. Under NREGA scheme means & employment state is being strong position in Agra district. Various programmes are being approved and conducted under NREGA scheme in blocks of Agra District to provide employment and jobs to many people, this can well expressed through following tables.

In the NREGA scheme, every families in rural India will have a right to at least 100 days of guaranteed employment every year for at least one adult member. The employment will be in the form casual manual labour, the statutory minimum wage, and the wages shall be paid within 7 days of the week during which work was done. Now its name has been changed as MNREGA.

Results Discussion

Table 1 shows that an employment in various blocks is better in Agra District. The opening account of Achnera block 5434 and Bah is 693 in Agra District. Demand of Employment 5899 in Fatehpursikri Block in which 5890 families got the employment. No. of 1802 families demand of employment in Bichpuri block is less and got the employment of families is only 1800.

Table 2 shows that an employment in various blocks in Agra District is strong and the employment is avail to the mostly family. Block Fatehpurisikri in Agra District 5675 family's demand in which 5668 family got the employment and these families opened 3469 Accounts in Banks that their wags credited directly. After this Achnera and Fatehabad block's families demand of Employment out of two families 1912 families got the employment. Less demand of Bichpuri block 1904 in which 1912 families got the employment.

Table 3 clearly indicate that the position employment is strong in various blocks in Agra District and Achnera block's demand of employment is more thair other blocks and less employment got 912 families of Bichpuri blocks

Table 1: Data of Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (2009-10) in Agra District

Blocks	Description of Account in Banks/ Post Office		Demand for employment			Available Employment			Purchase of Material		
	Opening Account	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Expenditure on Material	Date of Bill	Date of Entry
Fatehpur Sikri	3358	30/03/10	5899	31/03/09	29/03/11	5890	31/03/09	28/03/10	0	24/04/09	24/06/09
Achhnera	5435	31/03/10	4550	31/03/09	30/12/09	4545	31/03/09	27/02/10	0	30/03/09	24/06/09
Akola	2020	15/03/10	2875	31/03/09	27/05/09	2850	31/03/09	28/03/10	0	31/03/09	11/07/09
Bichpuri	1853	31/03/10	1802	31/03/09	21/07/10	1800	31/03/09	29/03/10	0	31/03/09	11/07/09
Baroli Ahir	3456	28/03/10	4058	31/03/09	29/02/10	4055	31/03/09	28/03/10	0	03/07/09	25/03/10
Khandoli	2498	27/03/10	3050	31/03/09	15/07/09	3045	30/03/09	28/02/09	0	31/03/10	12/07/09
Etmadpur	3855	25/03/10	3645	31/03/09	28/03/10	3550	30/03/09	25/02/09	0	12/05/09	14/05/09
Jagner	1215	25/03/10	2819	31/03/09	15/08/09	2809	30/03/09	22/11/09	0	31/04/09	13/07/09
Kheragarh	1885	22/03/10	3055	31/03/09	14/08/09	3050	30/03/09	12/07/09	0	02/05/09	14/07/09
Sayyina	1453	12/10/09	3414	31/03/09	17/06/09	3400	30/03/09	23/03/10	0	21/03/09	11/07/09
Shamshabad	2055	31/03/10	3045	31/03/09	28/06/09	3015	30/03/09	10/07/09	0	30/06/09	26/03/10
Fatehbad	2258	31/03/10	4516	31/03/09	19/07/09	4506	30/03/09	30/06/09	0	15/04/09	06/03/10
Pinahat	1989	28/03/10	3648	31/03/09	16/06/09	3545	30/03/09	09/07/10	0	31/03/10	11/07/10
Bah	698	29/03/10	2784	31/03/09	08/02/10	2745	30/03/09	10/07/10	0	31/03/10	24/06/09
Jaitpur Kalan	1735	30/03/10	2843	31/03/09	15/05/10	2744	30/03/09	12/07/10	0	31/03/10	09/07/09

Table 2: Data of Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (2010-11) in Agra District

Blocks	Description of Account in Banks/ Post Office		Demand for employment			Available Employment			Purchase of Material		
	Opening Account	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Expenditure on Material	Date of Bill	Date of Entry
Fatehpur Sikri	3469	31/03/11	5675	31/03/10	27/03/11	5668	31/03/10	27/03/11	0	26/04/10	25/06/10
Achhnera	5537	30/03/11	5149	31/03/10	31/12/10	5180	31/03/10	07/02/11	0	31/03/10	21/06/10
Akola	2223	05/03/11	3076	31/03/10	21/06/10	3099	31/03/10	10/07/10	0	31/03/20	11/07/10
Bichpuri	1796	30/03/11	1904	31/03/10	21/06/10	1912	31/03/10	27/06/10	0	31/03/10	11/07/10
Baroli Ahir	3453	29/03/11	3058	31/03/10	28/02/11	3055	31/03/10	28/02/11	0	03/06/10	24/03/11
Khandoli	2508	29/03/11	3225	31/03/10	10/07/10	3251	31/03/10	10/07/10	0	31/03/10	12/07/10
Etmadpur	3944	29/03/11	3785	31/03/10	07/03/11	3778	31/03/10	07/03/11	0	12/05/10	14/07/10
Jagner	1319	24/03/11	2918	31/03/10	12/07/10	2928	31/03/10	22/12/10	0	31/03/10	13/07/10
Kheragarh	1987	02/09/10	3156	31/03/10	13/07/10	3152	31/03/10	14/07/10	0	02/05/10	14/07/10
Sayyina	1562	30/03/11	3502	31/03/10	08/06/10	3464	31/03/10	23/12/10	0	22/04/10	11/07/10
amshabad	2093	30/03/11	3142	31/03/10	16/06/10	3108	31/03/10	11/07/10	0	30/06/10	26/03/11
Fatehbad	2330	29/03/11	4718	31/03/10	07/02/11	4738	31/03/10	12/07/10	0	14/04/10	06/03/11
Pinahat	2082	30/03/11	3749	31/03/10	20/06/10	3749	31/03/10	30/06/10	0	31/03/10	11/07/10
Bah	899	11/03/11	2683	30/03/10	19/06/10	2680	30/03/10	10/07/10	0	15/03/10	24/06/10
Jaitpur Kalan	1826	30/03/11	2973	31/03/10	16/06/10	2959	31/03/10	12/07/10	0	31/03/10	09/07/10

Table 3: Data of Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (2011-12) in Agra District

Blocks	Description of Account in Banks/ Post Office		Demand for employment			Available Employment			Purchase of Material		
	Opening Account	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Expenditure on Material	Date of Bill	Date of Entry
Fatehpur Sikri	8510	01/12/12	2081	11/12/12	27/11/12	2081	11/12/12	29/11/12	7.14	17/08/12	19/09/12
Achhnera	8125	01/12/12	2764	16/12/12	01/12/12	2706	15/12/12	01/12/12	1.876	29/09/12	05/10/12
Akola	5726	01/12/12	2200	07/12/12	01/12/12	2200	07/12/12	01/12/12	1.171	17/10/12	25/10/12
Bichpuri	2852	01/12/12	920	13/12/12	01/12/12	919	12/12/12	01/12/12	7.031	27/11/12	30/11/12
Baroli Ahir	7531	27/11/12	1631	16/12/12	01/12/12	1637	14/12/12	01/12/12	4.699	18/10/12	01/12/12
Khandoli	5143	01/12/12	2001	09/12/12	30/11/12	1998	09/12/12	30/11/12	8.762	12/11/12	23/11/12
Etmadpur	5855	29/11/12	2185	07/12/12	29/11/12	2174	07/12/12	29/11/12	3.578	08/11/12	19/11/12
Jagner	3283	22/11/12	1258	15/12/12	30/11/12	1254	15/12/12	30/11/12	0.843	10/07/12	06/10/12
Kheragarh	3810	29/11/12	1321	15/12/12	29/11/12	1318	09/12/12	30/11/12	2.763	04/07/12	25/11/12
Sayyina	5380	29/11/12	1468	25/12/12	01/12/12	1468	25/12/12	01/12/12	2.236	02/11/12	19/11/12
Shamshabad	6565	30/11/12	1423	06/12/12	01/12/12	1407	06/12/12	01/12/12	2414	25/11/12	30/11/12
Fatehbad	3411	01/12/12	2090	14/12/12	29/11/12	2090	14/12/12	01/12/12	20.555	18/08/12	01/10/12
Pinahat	4631	30/11/12	2463	15/12/12	30/11/12	2462	15/12/12	01/12/12	43.213	25/09/12	08/11/12
Bah	3192	22/11/12	1837	30/12/12	30/11/12	1837	30/12/12	30/11/12	15.733	30/09/12	22/11/12
Jaitpur Kalan	4712	01/12/12	1915	13/12/12	01/12/12	1914	13/12/12	01/12/12	8.908	20/10/12	19/11/12

Table 4: Data of Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (2012-13) in Agra District

Blocks	Description of Account in Banks/ Post Office		Demand for employment			Available Employment			Purchase of Material		
	Opening Account	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Expenditure on Material	Date of Bill	Date of Entry
Fatehpur Sikri	8982	01/05/13	2689	31/03/13	23/03/13	2679	31/03/13	16/04/13	9.436	17/08/12	03/04/13
Achnera	8569	29/04/13	3242	31/03/13	25/03/13	3240	31/03/13	03/05/13	12.995	29/03/13	18/04/13
Akola	5881	02/05/13	2559	31/03/13	30/03/13	2559	31/03/13	22/04/13	10.584	28/03/13	18/04/13
Bichpuri	2892	26/04/13	947	29/03/13	22/03/13	947	29/03/13	12/04/13	13.019	25/03/13	17/04/13
Baroli Ahir	7551	26/04/13	1821	31/03/13	31/03/13	1808	31/03/13	27/04/13	8.236	22/01/13	01/04/13
Khandoli	5299	20/04/13	2124	31/03/13	23/04/13	2121	31/03/13	26/04/13	14.446	30/03/13	26/04/13
Etmadpur	5923	15/04/13	2362	31/03/13	27/03/13	2350	31/03/13	20/04/13	7.351	31/03/13	22/04/13
Jagner	3662	27/04/13	1629	31/03/13	24/03/13	1629	31/03/13	22/04/13	1.527	12/12/12	12/01/13
Kheragarh	4036	23/04/13	1678	31/03/13	27/03/13	1678	31/03/13	26/04/13	4.751	27/03/13	27/04/13
Sayyina	5530	29/04/13	1779	31/03/13	28/03/13	1779	31/03/13	16/04/13	8.318	11/03/13	29/04/13
Shamshabad	6580	17/04/13	1567	31/03/13	22/03/13	1558	31/03/13	03/04/13	7.966	30/03/13	03/04/13
Fatehbad	4471	30/04/13	2577	31/03/13	05/05/13	2584	31/03/13	26/04/13	40.196	31/03/13	26/04/13
Pinahat	4717	26/04/13	2794	31/03/13	26/03/13	2789	31/03/13	01/05/13	45.555	25/01/13	01/05/13
Bah	3366	02/05/13	2170	31/03/13	27/04/13	2170	31/03/13	27/04/13	20.718	20/03/13	24/04/13
Jaitpur Kalan	4804	26/04/13	2168	31/03/13	21/03/13	2168	31/03/13	29/04/13	15.985	31/03/13	01/05/13

Table 5: Data of Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (2013-14) in Agra District

Blocks	Description of Account in Banks/ Post Office		Demand for employment			Available Employment			Purchase of Material		
	Opening Account	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Total Household	Available Data	Date of Entry	Expenditure on Material	Date of Bill	Date of Entry
Fatehpur Sikri	9114	20/05/13	2689	31/03/13	23/03/13	2679	31/03/13	04/05/13	9.436	17/08/12	03/04/13
Achnera	8570	14/05/13	3242	31/03/13	25/03/13	3240	31/03/13	03/05/13	13.459	31/03/13	03/05/13
Akola	5912	18/05/13	2559	31/03/13	30/03/13	2559	31/03/13	08/05/13	14.283	28/03/13	08/05/13
Bichpuri	2898	14/05/13	947	29/03/13	22/03/13	947	29/03/13	12/04/13	14.066	25/03/13	10/05/13
Baroli Ahir	7553	18/05/13	1821	31/03/13	31/03/13	1808	31/03/13	14/05/13	8.236	22/01/13	01/04/13
Khandoli	5301	10/05/13	2124	31/03/13	23/04/13	2121	31/03/13	14/05/13	15.451	31/03/13	14/05/13
Etmadpur	5931	14/05/13	2362	31/03/13	27/03/13	2350	31/03/13	20/04/13	7.351	31/03/13	22/04/13
Jagner	3668	12/05/13	1629	31/03/13	24/03/13	1629	31/03/13	09/05/13	1.527	12/12/12	12/01/13
Kheragarh	4036	23/04/13	1678	31/03/13	27/03/13	1678	31/03/13	26/04/13	4.751	27/03/13	27/04/13
Sayyina	5543	13/05/13	1779	31/03/13	28/03/13	1779	31/03/13	16/05/13	8.444	11/03/13	10/05/13
Shamshabad	6606	15/05/13	1567	31/03/13	22/03/13	1558	31/03/13	03/04/13	7.966	30/03/13	03/04/13
Fatehbad	4564	20/05/13	2577	31/03/13	05/05/13	2577	31/03/13	09/05/13	41.12	31/03/13	14/05/13
Pinahat	4733	16/05/13	2794	31/03/13	26/03/13	2789	31/03/13	14/05/13	49.195	20/02/13	15/05/13
Bah	3366	02/05/13	2170	31/03/13	27/04/13	2170	31/03/13	27/04/13	20.718	20/03/13	24/04/13
Jaitpur Kalan	4814	16/05/13	2168	31/03/13	21/03/13	2168	31/03/13	15/05/13	15.985	31/03/13	15/05/13

In the scheme of NREGA Shamshabad block's families opened 6565 in which 1407 families got the employment. The expenditure is Rs. 43.213 Lacs more on material in Pinahat block and less expenditure of Rs. 0.843 Lacs on material in Jagner block in Agra District.

Opening accounts 8982 in Fatehpursikri in Agra District. After this second number is Achnera 8569 and 7551 of Barouli Ahir. More demand of employment in Achnera 3242 families after this Pinahat and Fatehpursikri families demand of employment is 2794 and 2689. According to the table the employment got as 3240, 2679 and 2789 for the blocks of Achnera, Fatehpursikri and Pinahat blocks in Agra District. In this way the employment got to mostly families under this Scheme (Table 4).

The Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme Year 2013-14 mostly account has been opened (9114) in Fatehpursikri block in Agra District. Second number comes of accounts in Achnera (8570) and Barouli Ahir (7553). More demand of employment in

Achnera block in year 2013-14 after second number comes of Pinahat an Fatehpursikri as 2794 and 2689 families. Under this scheme Achnera, Pinahat and Fatehpursikri got employment as 3240, 2789 and 2679. In this way mostly families have been gotten the employment under this scheme (Table 5).

Under the scheme of NREGA these tables clearly shows the mostly families got the employment. In year 2010-11, 2011-12, 2012-13 and 2013-14 Fatehpursikri, Achnera, Pinahat and Fatehabad families got the employment and mostly accounts opened in these blocks in Agra District and less demand of employment in Bichpuri block. The expenditure of Rs. 49.195 Lacs on materials in Pinahat block.

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